

## 2013 I : Q3 MHD

- a.) A flux surface is a surface created by following magnetic field lines. I.e.  $\vec{A} \cdot \vec{B} = 0$ . Field lines don't cross magnetic surfaces.
- b.) RMP: an externally-induced, small magnetic perturbation of the equilibrium field that has the same helicity (is resonant with) the equilibrium field at a target flux surface.  
Goal: to stabilize ELMs.
- c.) RMPs lead to ergodization of the magnetic flux surface, which leads to different transport properties. The stochastic zone has a mitigating effect on the instability because it causes ELMs to happen more frequently and thus causes smaller ELMs. I.e. RMPs let you avoid large ELMs.